



الامتحان الوطني الموحد للبكالوريا
الدورة الاستدراكية 2013
الموضوع

السلطة المغربية
وزارة التربية الوطنية
المعروفات القومية للتعليم والاعتمادات والتوجيه

RS10

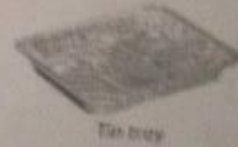
3	مادة اللغة الإنجليزية	المادة
4	المعلم	شعبة الآداب والعلوم الإنسانية: مسلك الآداب أو المسلك

[1] Americans are very energetic and mobile people, always in a hurry, rushing from one appointment to another, from a professional meeting to a social planning committee. They don't have enough time to prepare everyday meals. Nor can they take their time to have these meals at leisure. In many homes, it is rare for the whole family to sit down at dinner together. Clubs and commitments force them to take a quick meal rather than a sit-down dinner. When the family have the chance to eat at home, the working wife often prefers to prepare meals which can be quickly heated and consumed. It is not surprising, therefore, that America has become famous for fast food consumption.

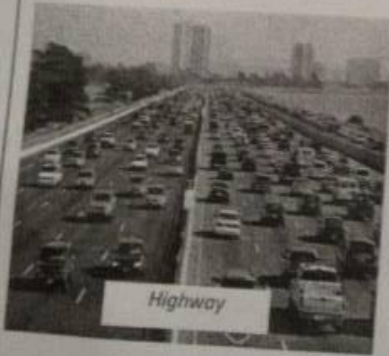
[2] This great transformation occurred after World War II when many women began to have full-time jobs and were spending less time at home with their families. Women, however, wanted to keep the responsibilities of housewives as well as those of career women. But time became precious and they had to use it carefully. Therefore, it became necessary to make their life easier at home when preparing the family meals.

[3] Simultaneously with women entering the job market, TV replaced radio as a new source of home entertainment. It became the latest fashion in the fifties and no one wanted to miss his or her favourite TV programme. The place for dinner shifted from the dining room to the living room.

[4] The change in customs was followed by a change in culture. The immediate solution was the invention of TV dinners. These were frozen meals which were cut off into portions of meat and vegetables. They could easily be put into an oven and prepared within minutes. They were served in tin trays which were carried into the living room and dinner was consumed in front of a TV set. When dinner was over, the tin trays were thrown in the garbage. So the wife didn't have to do any washing up.



Tin tray



Highway

[5] After fast dinners at home, the next step was quick eating while on the road. This was encouraged by the development of highways. It is not strange that with this development America saw the beginning of fast food chains. McDonalds paved the way with its variety of burgers and milkshakes, and was soon followed by other fast food chains. Today dozens of these chains can be found along highways and in modern shopping malls. They offer pizza, chicken, donuts, and tacos, all quickly produced in great quantities for the masses. These fast food chains are now part of the American culture. They have given shape to the modern lifestyles of the American people.

Adapted from www.besix.com

الموقع : www.ma-lycee.com

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